Covid19 Report

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1 The CRISTINA project

This report is part of a research project "CoRona vIrus SpaTIal aNAlysis" (CRISTINA) which examines the time series progress of COVID-19 events in 177 countries of the world.

2 Greece

A series of visualizations for the progress of COVID-19 for **Greece**. We use absolute numbering scale and logarithmic scale to visualize the progress of "confirmed cases", "deaths" and "recovered cases". We also indicate the gonverment interventions as dots on top of each line.

2.1 Confirmed Cases

Sorgirmed Cases 100,000 1,000 Turkey 20 40

Data: 2020-03-16. Scale tranformation: 'Logarithmic'. Intervention points: 'lockdown'.

Days since 1st event

Figure 1: Confirmed Cases

Confirmed Cases per 1k pop 40 Austria Days since 1st event

Figure 2: Confirmed Cases by 1000 population

Data: 2020-03-16. No scale tranformation. Intervention points: 'lockdown'.

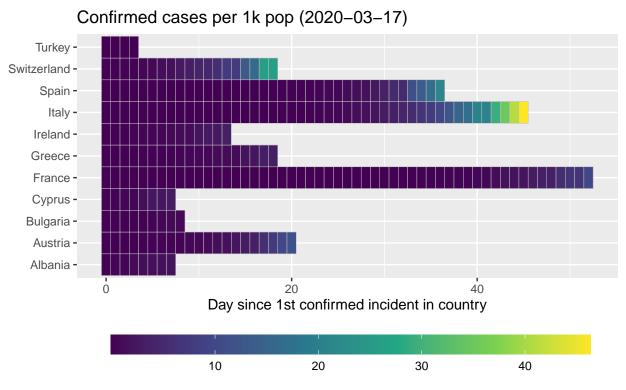
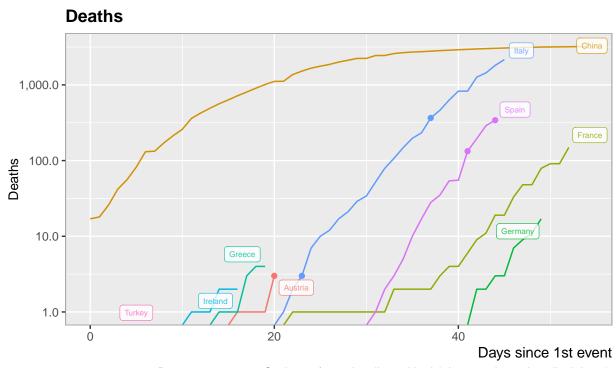


Figure 3: Confirmed Cases by 1000 population

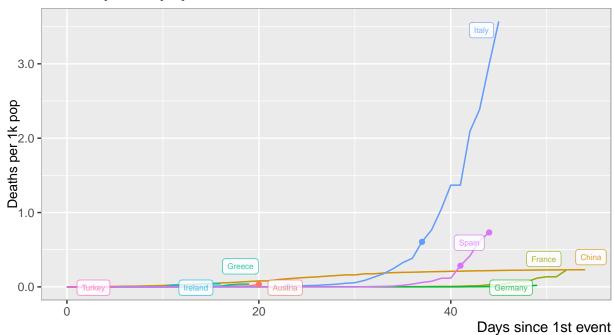
2.2 Deaths



Data: 2020-03-16. Scale tranformation: 'Logarithmic'. Intervention points: 'lockdown'.

Figure 4: Number of deaths by country

Deaths per 1k pop



Data: 2020-03-16. No scale tranformation. Intervention points: 'lockdown'.

Figure 5: Deaths by 1000 population

3 Rate of change over time

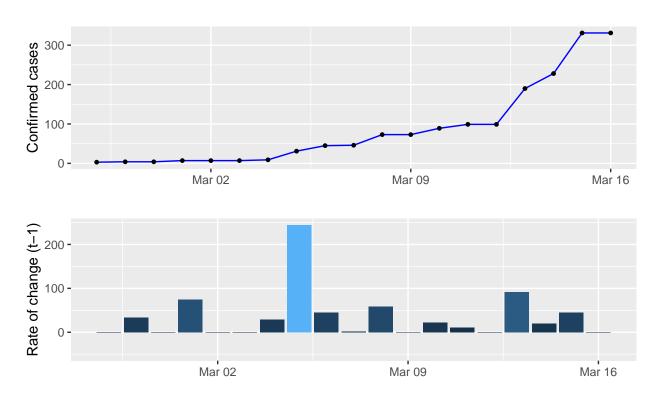


Figure 6: Rate of change of confirmed cases

4 Estimations

We estimate the future projection of *confirmed cases* for the next 5 days in Greece with two methods.

4.1 ARIMA projection

Projection of 'confirmed' cases for 5 ahead

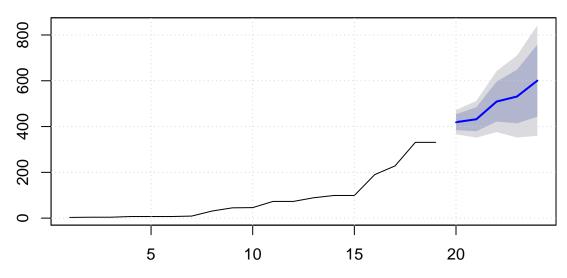


Figure 7: ARIMA projection

Table 1: ARIMA of 'confirmed cases' for 5 days ahead

	Estimation	Confidence 95% (Low)	Confidence 95% (High)
t+1 (2020-03-17)	419.2	366.5	472
t+2 (2020-03-18)	431.9	351.7	512
t+3 (2020-03-19)	509.3	375.9	642.6
t+4 (2020-03-20)	531.2	352	710.4
t+5 (2020-03-21)	600.6	359.6	841.7

- We cannot estimate the detection percentage yet. We need more data.
- With data up to 2020-03-16 in Greece we have 331 confirmed cases and 4 deaths.
- Estimated doubling time (based on 5 days time window) is aproximatly 2.3 days

4.2 PROPHET projection

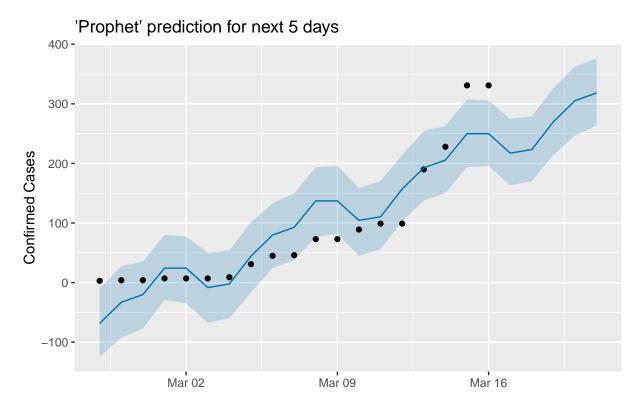


Figure 8: PROPHET Projection of confirmed cases over the next 5 days for Greece

Table 2: PROPHET of 'confirmed cases' for 5 days ahead for Greece

	Future_Date	Estimation	Confidence 95% (Low)	Confidence 95% (High)
t+1	2020-03-17	217.3	163.3	274.8
t+2	2020-03-18	223.3	170.1	279.2
t+3	2020-03-19	270	214.1	326.4
t+4	2020-03-20	305.4	246.8	362.7
t+5	2020-03-21	318.4	263.8	376